

## **Rights & Responsibilities**

### **The Virginia Freedom of Information Act**

The Virginia Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), located at § 2.2-3700 *et. seq.* of the Code of Virginia, guarantees citizens of the Commonwealth and representatives of the media, with circulation in the Commonwealth, access to public records held by public bodies, public officials, and public employees.

A public record is any writing or recording -- regardless of whether it is a paper record, an electronic file, an audio or video recording, or any other format -- that is prepared or owned by, or in the possession of a public body or its officers, employees or agents in the transaction of public business. All public records are presumed to be open, and may be withheld only if a specific, statutory exemption applies.

The policy of FOIA states that the purpose of FOIA is to promote an increased awareness by all persons of governmental activities. In furthering this policy, FOIA requires that the law be interpreted liberally, in favor of access, and that any exemption allowing public records to be withheld must be interpreted narrowly.

#### **Your FOIA Rights**

- You have the right to request to inspect **or** receive copies of public records, or both.
- You have the right to request that any charges for the requested records be estimated in advance.
- If you believe that your FOIA rights have been violated, you may file a petition in district or circuit court to compel compliance with FOIA.

#### **Making a Request for Records from the Office of the Attorney General**

- You may request records by U.S. Mail, fax, e-mail, in person, or over the phone. FOIA does not require that your request be in writing, nor do you need to specifically state that you are requesting records under FOIA.
  - o From a practical perspective, it may be helpful to both you and the person receiving your request to put your request in writing. This allows you to create a record of your request. It also gives us a clear statement of what records you are requesting, so that there is no misunderstanding over a verbal request. However, we will not refuse to respond to your FOIA request if you elect to not put it in writing.
- Your request must identify the records you are seeking with "reasonable specificity." This is a common-sense standard. It does not refer to or limit the volume or number of records that you are requesting; instead, it requires that you be specific enough so that we can identify and locate the records that you are seeking.
- Your request must ask for records or documents. FOIA gives you a right to inspect or copy **records**; it does not apply to a situation where you are asking general questions about the work of the Office.
- You may choose to receive electronic records in any format used by the Office in the regular course of business.
  - o For example, if you are requesting records maintained in an Excel database, you may elect to receive those records electronically, via e-mail or on a computer disk, or to receive a printed copy of those records.

If we have questions about your request, please work with staff to try to clarify the type of records that you are seeking, or to attempt to reach a reasonable agreement about a response to a large request. Making a FOIA request is not an adversarial process, but we may need to discuss your request with you to ensure that we understand what records you are seeking.

To request records from the Office, or for more information about requesting records, please contact Meaghan O'Brien. She can be reached:

**By email:**  
FOIA@oag.state.va.us

**By phone:**  
804-786-2071

**By mail:**  
202 North 9th Street  
Richmond, Virginia 23219;

**By fax:**  
804-786-1991

In addition, the Freedom of Information Advisory Council is available to assist with questions about FOIA. The Council may be contacted by e-mail at [foiacouncil@leg.state.va.us](mailto:foiacouncil@leg.state.va.us), or by phone at (804) 225-3056 or [toll free] 1-866-448-4100.

### **The Office's Responsibilities in Responding to Your Request**

- The Office must respond to your request within five working days of receiving it. "Day One" is considered the day *after* your request is received. The five-day period does not include weekends or holidays.
- The reason behind your request for public records from the Office is irrelevant, and we cannot ask you why you want the records before we respond to your request. FOIA does, however, allow the Office to ask you to provide your name and legal address.
- FOIA requires that the Office make one of the following responses to your request within the five-day time period:
  - o We provide you with the records that you have requested in their entirety.
  - o We withhold all of the records that you have requested, because all of the records are subject to a specific statutory exemption. If all of the records are being withheld, we must send you a response in writing. That writing must identify the volume and subject matter of the records being withheld, and state the specific section of the Code of Virginia that allows us to withhold the records.
  - o We provide some of the records that you have requested, but withhold other records. We cannot withhold an entire record if only a portion of it is subject to an exemption. In that instance, we may redact the portion of the record that may be withheld, and must provide you with the remainder of the record. We must provide you with a written response stating the specific section of the Code of Virginia that allows portions of the requested records to be withheld.
  - o If it is practically impossible for the Office to respond to your request within the five-day period, we must state this in writing, explaining the conditions that make the response impossible. This will allow us seven additional working days to respond to your request, giving us a total of 12 working days to respond to your request.

If you make a request for a very large number of records, and we feel that we cannot provide the records to you within 12 days without disrupting our other organizational responsibilities, we may petition the court for additional time to respond to your request. However, FOIA requires that we make a reasonable effort to reach an agreement with you concerning the production of the records before we go to court to ask for more time.

## **Costs**

- You may have to pay for the records that you request from the Office. FOIA allows us to charge for the actual costs of responding to FOIA requests. This would include items like staff time spent searching for the requested records, copying costs or any other costs directly related to supplying the requested records. It cannot include general overhead costs.
- If we estimate that it will cost more than \$200 to respond to your request, we may require you to pay a deposit before proceeding with your request.
- You may request that we estimate in advance the charges for supplying the records that you have requested. This will allow you to know about any costs up front, or give you the opportunity to modify your request in an attempt to lower the estimated costs.

## **Commonly used exemptions**

The Code of Virginia allows any public body to withhold certain records from public disclosure. The Office commonly withholds records subject to the following exemptions:

- Personnel records (§ 2.2-3705.1 (1) of the Code of Virginia)
- Records subject to attorney-client privilege (§ 2.2-3705.1 (2)) or attorney work product (§ 2.2-3705.1 (3))
- Vendor proprietary information software (§ 2.2-3705.1 (6))
- Records relating to the negotiation and award of a contract, prior to a contract being awarded (§ 2.2-3705.1 (12))
- Working papers and correspondence of the Attorney General (§ 2.2-3705.7(2))